

**An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Economics of Stream Restoration in the United States: what do we see differently when we combine social and geomorphological lenses?**

French Translation of the title (arial 14pt)

Authors' name(s) (arial 12pt)

Companies and addresses (Email) (arial 10pt)

**RÉSUMÉ**

(arial 10pt) French translation of your abstract, 10 to 15 lines maximum

**ABSTRACT**

Market-based approaches to environmental management have drawn a great deal of criticism, but we know surprisingly little about how and why they shape landscapes and hydroscares. In this talk, I begin to fill that gap by presenting data from an interdisciplinary critical physical geography study of the emerging practice of stream mitigation banking (a form of offsetting) in the U.S. In the most common form of stream mitigation banking (SMB), a for-profit company buys land with a damaged stream on it and restores it to produce stream mitigation credits which can then be purchased by developers to fulfill their permit obligations under the U.S. Clean Water Act. SMB began in 1998, and has since spread rapidly across the U.S. with the strong support of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Drawing on data from document analysis, interviews, and geomorphic fieldwork, I argue that SMB has a clear hydroscare signature, one that requires both physical and social analysis to see.

**KEYWORDS**

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### LIST OF REFERENCES (3 maximum)

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